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ABSTRACT

This document, which is in the form of a multiple-page table, provides the following information about each of the 163 currently existing federal employment training programs: (1) fiscal year 1995 appropriation; (2) summary of the program's purpose as it related to employment training activities; (3) authorizing legislation and U.S. Code citation; (4) "Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance" program number; (5) budget account number; (6) target group; and (7) type of employment training assistance provides. Included in the list are programs offered by the following government departments and organizations: Appalachian Regional Commission; Corporation for National Service; Office of Personnel Management; Small Business Administration; and U.S. Departments of Agriculture, Commerce, Defense, Education, Health and Human Services, Housing and Urban Development, Interior, Justice, Labor, Transportation, and Veterans' Affairs. Programs listed provide the following types of assistance for various target groups: direct services; capital improvements; planning and program development; training and technical assistance; research, demonstration, and pilot projects; direct financial aid; and performance incentives. (MN)

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United States General Accounting Office

GAO

Fact Sheet for Congressional Requesters

ED 380 580

February 1995

MULTIPLE EMPLOYMENT TRAINING PROGRAMS

Information Crosswalk on 163 Employment Training Programs

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United States
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Washington, D.C. 20548

Health, Education, and
Human Services Division

B-260409

February 14, 1995

The Honorable William F. Goodling
Chairman, Committee on Economic and
Educational Opportunities
House of Representatives

The Honorable John R. Kasich
Chairman, Committee on Budget
House of Representatives

As you know, we have compiled a list of 163 programs and funding streams that provide about $20 billion in employment training assistance. During recent testimony before the Senate Committee on Labor and Human Resources and the House Subcommittee on Postsecondary Education, Training and Lifelong Learning, Committee on Economic and Educational Opportunities,[1] we stated that the current number of employment training programs has increased to 163 since our initial work in 1991. We also said that this fragmented "system" wastes resources and confuses and frustrates clients, employers, and administrators. At your request, we have compiled additional information to assist you as you make important but difficult decisions about overhauling and consolidating the system of employment training assistance.

Specifically, this fact sheet provides a crosswalk of information for each program, including (1) fiscal year 1995 appropriation, (2) summary of the program purpose as it relates to employment training activities, (3) authorizing legislation and U.S. Code citation, (4) Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance program number, (5) budget account number, (6) target group, and (7) type of employment training assistance provided. Detailed information is contained in appendix I.

This information is based primarily on applicable law, the Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance, and agency documents, supplemented by other sources as appropriate. While some programs serve more than one target group or provide more than one type of assistance, we identified only the primary target group and type of assistance.

[1]Multiple Employment Training Programs: Major Overhaul Needed to Reduce Costs, Streamline the Bureaucracy, and Improve Results (GAO/T-HEHS-95-53, Jan. 10, 1995) and Multiple Employment Training Programs: Major Overhaul Needed to Create a More Efficient, Customer-Driven System (GAO/T-HEHS-95-70, Feb. 6, 1995).

If you have any questions about this fact sheet or would like to discuss this material further, please call me at (202) 512-7014. Other GAO contacts and staff acknowledgments are listed in appendix II.

Linda G. Morra
Director, Education
and Employment Issues

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Abbreviations

EDWAA	Economic Dislocation and Worker Adjustment Assistance
JTPA	Job Training Partnership Act
VA	Department of Veterans Affairs

Summary of 163 Employment Training Programs

Program/agency	FY 1995 approp.[a]	Program purpose
Department of Agriculture		
Food Stamp Employment and Training	$165.0	Improve food stamp recipients' ability to gain employment, increase earnings, and reduce their dependency on public assistance.
Appalachian Regional Commission		
Appalachian Vocational and Other Education Facilities and Operations	7.0	Increase the productivity, proficiency, and skills of the workforce in the Appalachian region.
Department of Commerce		
Minority Business Development Centers	19.7	Provide economic development services to minority firms and individuals interested in entering, expanding, or improving their efforts in the marketplace.
American Indian Program	1.5	Provide economic development services to Native Americans interested in entering, expanding, or improving their efforts in the marketplace.
Economic Development-Grants for Public Works and Development Facilities	202.4[f]	Promote long-term economic development by constructing facilities that will initiate and encourage the creation or retention of permanent jobs.
Economic Development-Public Works Impact Program	[g]	Promote long-term economic development and assist in providing immediate useful work to unemployed and underemployed persons in designated project areas.
Economic Development-Support for Planning Organizations	26.4	Plan and implement economic development activities to assist in creating full-time, permanent jobs.
Economic Development-Technical Assistance	10.9	Provide technical assistance that would help alleviate or prevent underemployment and unemployment in distressed areas.

Authorizing act	CFDA[b]	Budget account number[c]	Target group[d]	Type of assistance[e]
Food Stamp Act of 1977, as amended; 7 U.S.C. 2015(d) et seq.	10.551	12-3505-0-1-605	Economically disadvantaged individuals	Direct services
Appalachian Regional Development Act of 1965, as amended, Title II-B; 40 U.S.C. app. 211, 214 et seq.	23.012	46-0200-0-1-452	Individuals in economically distressed areas	Capital improvements
E.O. 11625, Oct. 13, 1971	11.800	13-0201-0-1-376	Women, minorities	Direct services
E.O. 11625, Oct. 13, 1971	11.801	13-0201-0-1-376	Native Americans	Direct services
Public Works and Economic Development Act of 1965, as amended, Title I; 42 U.S.C. 3121, 3131 et seq.	11.300	13-2050-0-1-452	Individuals in economically distressed areas	Capital improvements
Public Works and Economic Development Act of 1965, as amended, Title I; 42 U.S.C. 3121, 3131 et seq.	11.304	13-2050-0-1-452	Individuals in economically distressed areas	Capital improvements
Public Works and Economic Development Act of 1965, as amended, Title III; 42 U.S.C. 3121, 3151 et seq.	11.302	13-2050-0-1-452	Individuals in economically distressed areas	Planning and program development
Public Works and Economic Development Act of 1965, as amended, Title III; 42 U.S.C. 3121, 3151 et seq.	11.303	13-2050-0-1-452	Individuals in economically distressed areas	Training and technical assistance

(continued)

Program/agency	FY 1995 approp.[a]	Program purpose
Economic Development-State and Local Economic Development Planning	26.6	Assist states and/or local urban governments to establish comprehensive economic development plans designed to reduce unemployment and increase incomes.
Special Economic Development and Adjustment Assistance Program-Sudden and Severe Economic Dislocation and Long-Term Economic Deterioration	45.0	Prevent or solve economic adjustment problems arising from actual or threatened severe unemployment due to plant closings, military base closures, natural disasters,or long-term economic deterioration.
Community Economic Adjustment	119.8	Help communities alleviate the serious economic impacts resulting from Defense program changes such as base closing and personnel reductions.
Corporation for National Service		
Literacy Corps	5.0	Mobilize public and private sector financial and volunteer resources in order to help alleviate poverty by addressing the problem of illiteracy.
Foster Grandparent Program	67.8	Provide low-income persons 60 and over opportunities to do part-time volunteer service.
Senior Companion Program	31.2	Provide low-income persons 60 and over opportunities to do part-time volunteer service.
Department of Defense		
Military Base Reuse Studies and Community Planning Assistance	39.1	Assist communities in planning economic diversification and development to prepare for the realignment or closure of a military installation.
Transition Assistance Program	72.4	Identify employment and training opportunities for servicepersons separated from duty.
Department of Education		
Even Start-State Educational Agencies	99.1[h]	Improve the educational opportunities of children and adults by integrating early childhood and adult education into a unified program for parents.

Authorizing act	CFDA[b]	Budget account number[c]	Target group[d]	Type of assistance[e]
Public Works and Economic Development Act of 1965, as amended, Title III; 42 U.S.C. 3121, 3151 et seq.	11.305	13-2050-0-1-452	Individuals in economically distressed areas	Planning and program development
Public Works and Economic Development Act of 1965, as amended, Title IX; 42 U.S.C. 3241 et seq.	11.307	13-2050-0-1-452	Individuals in economically distressed areas	Planning and program development
E.O. 12788, Jan. 15, 1992; 10 U.S.C. 2391 note	12.600	97-0100-0-1-051	Individuals in economically distressed areas	Planning and program development
Domestic Volunteer Service Act of 1973, as amended, Title I-A; 42 U.S.C. 4959	72.015	44-0103-0-1-506	Individuals with limited literacy skills	Direct services
Domestic Volunteer Service Act of 1973, as amended, Title II-B; 42 U.S.C. 5011	72.001	44-0103-0-1-506	Older workers	Direct services
Domestic Volunteer Service Act of 1973, as amended, Title II-C; 42 U.S.C. 5013	72.008	44-0103-0-1-506	Older workers	Direct services
Department of Defense Authorization Act of 1982, Title IX; 10 U.S.C. 2391	12.607	97-0100-0-7-051	Individuals in economically distressed areas	Planning and program development
National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1991, Div. A, Title V; 10 U.S.C. 1143	NA	NA	Dislocated workers	Direct services
Augustus F. Hawkins - Robert T. Stafford Elementary and Secondary School Improvement Amendments of 1988, Title I; 20 U.S.C. 2701, 3041 et seq.	84.213	91-0900-0-1-501	Individuals with limited literacy skills	Direct services

(continued)

Program/agency	FY 1995 approp.[a]	Program purpose
Even Start-Migrant Education	2.9[h]	Improve the educational opportunities of migrant children and adults by integrating early childhood education and adult education for parents into a unified program for parents.
Women's Educational Equity	4.0[h]	Promote educational equity for women by providing financial assistance to help women engage in activities such as guidance and counseling and educational programs.
Indian Education-Adult Education	5.4	Improve educational opportunities for adult Native Americans through activities including projects to demonstrate the effectiveness of programs for improving employment and educational opportunities.
Migrant Education-High School Equivalency Program	8.1	Provide remedial and other services to students who are engaged in migrant and seasonal farmwork and lack a high school diploma or its equivalent to assist in making available the benefits of postsecondary education.
Migrant Education-College Assistance Migrant Program	2.2[h]	Provide counseling, instructional, and other services to students who are engaged in migrant and seasonal farmwork and lack a high school diploma or its equivalent to assist in making available the benefits of postsecondary education.
School Dropout Demonstration Assistance	28.0[h]	To reduce the number of student dropouts by establishing dropout prevention and reentry programs.
Adult Education-State Administered Basic Grant Program	252.3	Improve educational opportunities for adults who lack the level of skills required for productive employment.
Adult Education for the Homeless	9.5	Provide literacy training and basic skills remediation for homeless adults that shall include outreach and other adult education activities.

Authorizing act	CFDA[b]	Budget account number[c]	Target group[d]	Type of assistance[e]
Augustus F. Hawkins - Robert T. Stafford Elementary and Secondary School Improvement Amendments of 1988, Title I; 20 U.S.C. 2701, 3041 et seq.	84.214	91-0900-2-1-501	Migrants	Direct services
Augustus F. Hawkins - Robert T. Stafford Elementary and Secondary School Improvement Amendments of 1988, Title I; 20 U.S.C. 2701, 3041 et seq.	84.083	91-1000-2-1-501	Women, minorities	Direct services
Augustus F. Hawkins - Robert T. Stafford Elementary and Secondary School Improvement Amendments of 1988, Title V-C; 25 U.S.C. 2601, 2631 et seq.	84.062	91-0101-2-1-501	Native Americans	Direct services
Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, Title IV-A; 20 U.S.C. 1001, 1070d-2 et seq.	84.141	91-0900-0-1-501	Migrants	Direct services
Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, Title IV-A; 20 U.S.C. 1001, 1070d-2 et seq.	84.149	91-0900-0-1-501	Migrants	Direct financial aid
Augustus F. Hawkins - Robert T. Stafford Elementary and Secondary School Improvement Amendments of 1988, Title I; 25 U.S.C. 2601, 2631 et seq.	84.201	91-1000-0-1-501	Youth	Direct services
Adult Education Act, as amended, Title III-B; 20 U.S.C. 1201, 1203 et seq.	84.002	91-0400-0-1-501	Individuals with limited literacy skills	Direct services
Stewart B. McKinney Homeless Assistance Act of 1987, as amended, Title VII; 42 U.S.C. 11301, 11421	84.192	91-0400-0-1-501	Homeless individuals	Direct services

(continued)

Program/agency	FY 1995 approp.[a]	Program purpose
Adult Migrant Farmworkers' and Immigrants' Education-National Programs	8.8	Provide adult education programs, services, and activities to meet the special needs of adult migrant farmworkers and immigrants.
Vocational Education-Demonstration Projects for the Integration of Vocational and Academic Learning	10.0[b]	Integrate vocational and academic learning to contribute to developing the academic and occupational skills of the population and thereby make the U.S. more competitive in the world economy.
Vocational Education-Educational Programs for Federal Correctional Institutions	0.0	Educate and train criminal offenders to contribute to developing the academic and occupational skills of the population and thereby make the U.S. more competitive in the world economy.
Vocational Education-Comprehensive Career Guidance and Counseling		Provide career guidance and counseling to contribute to developing the academic and occupational skills of the population and thereby make the U.S. more competitive in the world economy.
Vocational Education-Blue Ribbon Vocational Educational Programs	0.0	Disseminate information and materials regarding effective vocational education to contribute to developing the academic and occupational skills of the population and thereby make the U.S. more competitive in the world economy.
Vocational Education-Model Programs for Regional Training for Skilled Trades	0.0	Provide training for the skilled trades in areas of skills shortages to contribute to developing the academic and occupational skills of the population and thereby make the U.S. more competitive in the world economy.

Authorizing act	CFDA[b]	Budget account number[c]	Target group[d]	Type of assistance[e]
Adult Education Act, as amended, Title IV-D; 20 U.S.C. 1201, 1213	84.191	91-0400-0-1-501	Migrants	Research, demonstration, and pilot projects
Carl D. Perkins Vocational and Applied Technology Education Act, as amended, Title IV-B; 20 U.S.C. 2301, 2420	NA	NA	Individuals in postsecondary education	Research, demonstration, and pilot projects
Carl D. Perkins Vocational and Applied Technology Education Act, as amended, Title IV-B; 20 U.S.C. 2301, 2417	NA	NA	Incarcerated individuals	Direct services
Carl D. Perkins Vocational Education Act, as amended, Title III-C; 20 U.S.C. 2301, 2381, et seq.	NA	NA	Individuals in postsecondary education	Direct services
Carl D. Perkins Vocational and Applied Technology Education Act, as amended, Title IV-B; 20 U.S.C. 2301, 2415	NA	NA	Individuals in postsecondary education	Training and technical assistance
Carl D. Perkins Vocational and Applied Technology Education Act, as amended, Title IV-B; 20 U.S.C. 2301, 2419	NA	NA	Individuals in postsecondary education	Direct services

(continued)

Program/agency	FY 1995 approp.[a]	Program purpose
Vocational Education-Business/Education/Labor Partnerships		Improve the quality of vocational education and fulfill the needs of businesses for skilled employees to contribute to developing the academic and occupational skills of the population and thereby make the U.S. more competitive in the world economy.
Vocational Education-Tribally Controlled Postsecondary Vocational Institutions	2.9	Ensure continued and expanded educational opportunities for Native American students at tribally controlled postsecondary vocational institutions to contribute to developing the academic and occupational skills of the population and thereby make the U.S. more competitive in the world economy.
Tribal Economic Development		Establish and support tribal economic development and education institutes and encourage the coordination of vocational and academic related training.
Vocational Education-Basic State Programs	764.5[b]	Improve vocational education programs that provide remedial courses and other services to contribute to developing the academic and occupational skills of the population and thereby make the U.S. more competitive in the world economy.
Vocational Education-State Programs and Activities	81.2[b]	Improve vocational education programs that provide remedial courses and other services to contribute to developing the academic and occupational skills of the population and thereby make the U.S. more competitive in the world economy.

Authorizing act	CFDA[b]	Budget account number[c]	Target group[d]	Type of assistance[e]
Carl D. Perkins Vocational and Applied Technology Education Act, as amended, Title III-D; 20 U.S.C. 2301, 2391 et seq.	NA	NA	Individuals in postsecondary education	Direct services
Carl D. Perkins Vocational and Applied Technology Education Act, as amended, Title III-H; 20 U.S.C. 2301, 2397 et seq.	NA	NA	Native Americans	Direct services
Tribally Controlled Community College Assistance Act of 1978, as amended, Title I; 25 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.	NA	NA	Native Americans	Planning and program development
Carl D. Perkins Vocational and Applied Technology Education Act, as amended, Title II-A; 20 U.S.C. 2301, 2331 et seq.	84.048	91-0400-0-1-501	Economically disadvantaged individuals	Direct services
Carl D. Perkins Vocational and Applied Technology Education Act, as amended, Title II-A; 20 U.S.C. 2301 et seq.	84.048	NA	Individuals in postsecondary education	Planning and program development

(continued)

Program/agency	FY 1995 approp.[a]	Program purpose
Vocational Education-Single Parents, Displaced Homemakers, and Single Pregnant Women	71.7	Provide single parents, displaced homemakers, and single pregnant women with marketable skills to contribute to developing the academic and occupational skills of the population and thereby make the U.S. more competitive in the world economy.
Vocational Education for Sex Equity	28.7[h]	Provide guidance counseling and vocational education to females that will enable them to support themselves and their families.
Vocational Education-Programs for Criminal Offenders	9.5	Provide vocational education to juvenile and adult offenders in correctional institutions to contribute to developing the academic and occupational skills of the population and thereby make the U.S. more competitive in the world economy.
Vocational Education-Cooperative Demonstration	10.7[h]	Improve access to quality vocational education programs for special populations to contribute to developing the academic and occupational skills of the population and thereby make the U.S. more competitive in the world economy.
Vocational Education-Indian and Hawaiian Natives	15.1[h]	Fund vocational education programs for Native American tribes to contribute to developing the academic and occupational skills of the population and thereby make the U.S. more competitive in the world economy.
Vocational Education-Community Based Organizations	9.5[h]	Provide transitional services into education or employment to meet the needs of the nation to contribute to developing the academic and occupational skills of the population and thereby make the U.S. more competitive in the world economy.

Authorizing act	CFDA[b]	Budget account number[c]	Target group[d]	Type of assistance[e]
Carl D. Perkins Vocational and Applied Technology Education Act, as amended, Title II-B; 20 U.S.C. 2301, 2335	84.048	NA	Individuals in postsecondary education	Direct services
Carl D. Perkins Vocational and Applied Technology Education Act, as amended, Title II-B; 20 U.S.C. 2301, 2335a	NA	NA	Women, minorities	Direct services
Carl D. Perkins Vocational and Applied Technology Education Act, as amended, Title II-B; 20 U.S.C. 2301, 2336	NA	NA	Incarcerated individuals	Direct services
Carl D. Perkins Vocational and Applied Technology Education Act, as amended, Title IV-B; 20 U.S.C. 2301, 2420a	84.199	91-0400-0-1-501	Individuals in postsecondary education	Research, demonstration, and pilot projects
Carl D. Perkins Vocational and Applied Technology Education Act, as amended, Title I-A; 20 U.S.C. 2301, 2313	84.101	91-0400-0-1-501	Native Americans	Direct services
Carl D. Perkins Vocational and Applied Technology Education Act, as amended, Title III-A; 20 U.S.C. 2301, 2351 et seq.	84.174	91-0400-0-1-501	Youth	Direct services

(continued)

Program/agency	FY 1995 approp.[a]	Program purpose
Vocational Education-Bilingual Vocational Training	0.0	Provide English language instruction and occupational skills training to unemployed or underemployed individuals to prepare them for jobs.
Vocational Education-Demonstration Centers for the Training of Dislocated Workers	0.0	Fund demonstration centers for the retraining of dislocated workers to contribute to developing the academic and occupational skills of the population and thereby make the U.S. more competitive in the world economy.
Vocational Education-Consumer and Homemaking Education	34.4[h]	Provide consumer and homemaking educational programs and services that prepare adults and youths for the occupation of homemaking and instruction in the areas of food and nutrition, consumer education, child development, and home management.
Vocational Education-TechPrep Education	108.0[h]	Make the U.S. more competitive in the world economy by developing more fully the academic and technical skills of youth entering the workforce.
National Workplace Literacy Program	18.7	Improve basic skills of individuals with low basic skills, especially those who are marginally employed or unemployed, by developing and implementing literacy programs tailored to the needs of the workforce.
Literacy for Incarcerated Indivduals	5.1	Provide literacy and life skills training for incarcerated individuals necessary for reintegration into society.
National Center for Deaf-Blind Youth and Adults	6.9[h]	Help deaf-blind individuals in their personal development to become self-sufficient, independent, and employable by providing necessary training and services.
State Literacy Resource Centers	7.8[h]	Improve the productivity of the workforce by assisting state and local efforts to eliminate illiteracy.

Authorizing act	CFDA[b]	Budget account number[c]	Target group[d]	Type of assistance[e]
Carl D. Perkins Vocational Education Act, as amended, Title IV-E; 20 U.S.C. 2301, 2441	NA	NA	Other	Direct services
Carl D. Perkins Vocational Education Act, as amended, Title IV-B; 20 U.S.C. 2301, 2413	NA	NA	Dislocated workers	Research, demonstration, and pilot projects
Carl D. Perkins Vocational Education Act, as amended, Title III-B; 20 U.S.C. 2301, 2361 et seq.	84.049	91-0400-0-1-501	Other	Direct services
Carl Perkins Vocational & Applied Technology Education Act, as amended, Title III-E; 20 U.S.C. 2303, 2394 et seq.	84.243	91-0400-0-1-501	Individuals in postsecondary education	Direct financial aid
Adult Education Act, as amended, Title III; 20 U.S.C. 1201, 1211-1 et seq.	84.198	91-0400-0-1-501	Individuals with limited literacy skills	Direct services
National Literacy Act of 1991, as amended, Title VI; 20 U.S.C. 1211-2	84.255	91-0400-0-1-501	Incarcerated individuals	Direct services
Rehabilitation Amendments of 1984, Title II; 29 U.S.C. 1901, 1902 et seq.	84.128	91-0301-0-1-506	Individuals with disabilities	Direct services
Adult Education Act, as amended, Title II-G; 20 U.S.C. 1201, 1208aa et seq.	84.254	91-0400-0-1-501	Individuals with limited literacy skills	Direct services

(continued)

Program/agency	FY 1995 approp.[a]	Program purpose
Student Literacy Corps and Student Mentoring Corps	0.0	Help reduce unemployment and underemployment, enhance job opportunities, and promote a well-trained, internationally competitive workforce by improving the academic and social development of economically disadvantaged youths and adults.
Federal Pell Grant Program	2,917.3[k]	Provide grant assistance to students who have demonstrated financial need to help make available the benefits of postsecondary education.
Federal Family Education Loans	1,277.9[l]	Provide guaranteed loans to vocational, undergraduate, and graduate students to help make available the benefits of postsecondary education to eligible students.
Federal Supplemental Education Opportunity Grants	150.5[m]	Provide grant assistance that supplements other federal grants to undergraduate students with the greatest financial need to help make available the benefits of postsecondary education.
Upward Bound	172.0[h]	Generate the skills and motivation necessary for disadvantaged youth to obtain education beyond secondary school by making available the benefits of postsecondary education.
Talent Search	78.0[h]	Encourage disadvantaged youths to complete secondary school and undertake postsecondary education.
Federal Work Study Program	111.0[m]	Promote and provide part-time employment to help eligible students meet expenses while enrolled in postsecondary institutions.
Federal Perkins Loan Program-Capital Contributions	13.7[m]	Provide low-interest loans to help make available the benefits of postsecondary education to eligible students.

Authorizing act	CFDA[b]	Budget account number[c]	Target group[d]	Type of assistance[e]
Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, Title II-B; 20 U.S.C. 1001, 1138 et seq.	84.219	91-0201-0-1-502	Economically disadvantaged individuals	Direct services
Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, Title IV-A; 20 U.S.C. 1001, 1070a et seq.	84.063	91-0200-0-1-502	Individuals in postsecondary education	Direct financial aid
Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, Title IV-B; 20 U.S.C. 1001, 1071 et seq.	84.032	91-0230-0-1-502	Individuals in postsecondary education	Direct financial aid
Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, Title IV-A; 20 U.S.C. 1001, 1070b et seq.	84.007	91-0200-0-1-502	Individuals in postsecondary education	Direct financial aid
Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, Title IV-A; 20 U.S.C. 1001, 1070a-13	84.047	91-0201-0-1-502	Youth	Direct services
Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, Title IV-A; 20 U.S.C. 1001, 1070a-12	84.044	91-0201-0-1-502	Youth	Direct services
Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, Title IV-C; 42 U.S.C. 2701, 2751 et seq.	84.033	91-0200-0-1-502	Individuals in postsecondary education	Direct financial aid
Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, Title IV-C; 20 U.S.C. 1001, 1087a et seq.	84.038	91-0200-0-1-502	Individuals in postsecondary education	Direct financial aid

(continued)

Program/agency	FY 1995 approp.[a]	Program purpose
State Student Incentive Grants	10.0[n]	Provide grant assistance to help make available the benefits of postsecondary education to eligible students.
Educational Opportunity Centers	26.0	Assist qualified adults with applications and information on financial and academic assistance to help make available to them postsecondary education.
Student Support Services	145.0	Provide support services for eligible students that will increase the likelihood that students will stay in college and graduate.
Postsecondary Education Programs for Persons With Disabilities	8.8	Ensure availability of public education to meet the unique needs of persons with disabilities by providing for the development, operation, and dissemination of specially designed model programs of vocational, technical, postsecondary, continuing, or adult education for disabled individuals.
Vocational Rehabilitation Services Basic Support-Grants to States	2,043.9[o]	Develop and implement comprehensive and coordinated programs of vocational rehabilitation and independent living to help maximize the employability of individuals with disabilities.
Vocational Rehabilitation Services Basic Support-Grants for Indians	10.3[o]	Develop and implement comprehensive and coordinated programs of vocational rehabilitation and independent living to help maximize the employability of Native Americans with disabilities.
Vocational Rehabilitation Services Service Projects-Handicapped Migratory Seasonal Farmworkers	1.4[o]	Develop and implement comprehensive and coordinated programs of vocational and independent living to help maximize the employability of migratory seasonal farmworkers with disabilities.

Authorizing act	CFDA[b]	Budget account number[c]	Target group[d]	Type of assistance[e]
Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, Title IV-A; 20 U.S.C. 1001, 1070c et seq.	84.069	91-0200-0-1-502	Individuals in postsecondary education	Direct financial aid
Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, Title IV-A; 20 U.S.C. 1001, 1070a-16 et seq.	84.066	91-0201-2-1-502	Economically disadvantaged individuals	Direct services
Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, Title IV; 20 U.S.C. 1001, 1070a-14 et seq.	84.042	91-0201-0-1-502	Individuals in postsecondary education	Direct services
Individuals With Disabilities Education Act, as amended, Title VI-B; 20 U.S.C. 1400, 1424a et seq.	84.078	91-0300-0-1-501	Individuals with disabilities	Planning and program development
Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended, Title I-B; 29 U.S.C. 701, 720 et seq.	84.126	91-0301-0-1-506	Individuals with disabilities	Direct services
Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended, Title I-D; 29 U.S.C. 701, 750	84.250	91-0301-0-1-506	Native Americans	Direct services
Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended, Title II; 29 U.S.C. 701, 777b	84.128	91-0301-0-1-506	Migrants	Direct services

(continued)

Program/agency	FY 1995 approp.[a]	Program purpose
Vocational Rehabilitation Services Service Projects-Special Project Demonstrations for Providing Vocational Rehabilitation Services to Individuals With Severe Disabilities	19.9[c]	Improve vocational rehabilitation services including new careers and career advancement to help maximize the employability of individuals with severe disabilities.
Vocational Rehabilitation Services Service Projects-Supported Employment	10.6[c]	Develop special projects and demonstrations for supported employment to help maximize the employability of individuals with disabilities.
Projects With Industry Programs	22.1	Create and expand job opportunities, through private industry involvement in training and placement, to maximize the employability of individuals with disabilities.
Supported Employment Services for Individuals With Severe Disabilities	36.5	Provide training and employment services leading to supported employment to maximize the employability of individuals with disabilities.
Comprehensive Services for Independent Living	62.4[h]	Maximize independence and productivity through comprehensive independent living services to maximize the employability of individuals with disabilities.
Library Literacy	8.0	Disseminate literacy materials and equipment through model library literacy centers and help adults with limited literacy skills reach full employment.
Public Library Services	83.2[h]	Reduce the number of functionally illiterate individuals by extending and improving library services to underserved areas and disadvantaged individuals, and ensure that those in need are served.
Federal Direct Student Loan Program	171.1[i]	Support continuing education for adults to reduce unemployment and underemployment, enhance job opportunities, and promote a well-trained, internationally competitive workforce.

Authorizing act	CFDA[b]	Budget account number[c]	Target group[d]	Type of assistance[e]
Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended, Title III; 29 U.S.C. 701, 777a	84.235	91-0301-0-1-506	Individuals with disabilities	Research, demonstration, and pilot projects
Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended, Title III; 29 U.S.C. 701, 777a	84.128	91-0301-0-1-506	Individuals with disabilities	Research, demonstration and pilot projects
Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended, Title VI-B; 29 U.S.C. 701, 795j	84.234	91-0301-0-1-506	Individuals with disabilities	Direct services
Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended, Title VI-B; 29 U.S.C. 701, 795j et seq.	84.187	91-0301-0-1-506	Individuals with disabilities	Direct services
Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended, Title VII-B; 29 U.S.C. 701, 796 et seq.	84.169	91-0301-0-1-506	Individuals with disabilities	Direct services
Library Services and Construction Act, as amended, Title VIII; 20 U.S.C. 351, 386 et seq.	84.167	91-0104-0-1-503	Individuals with limited literacy skills	Direct services
Library Services and Construction Act, as amended, Title VIII; 20 U.S.C. 351, 352 et seq.	84.034	91-0104-0-1-503	Individuals with limited literacy skills	Direct services
Higher Education Act, as amended, Title IV; 20 U.S.C. 1001, 1087a et seq.	84.268	91-0243-0-1-502	Individuals in postsecondary education	Direct financial aid

(continued)

Program/agency	FY 1995 approp.[a]	Program purpose
Workplace Transition Training for Incarcerated Youth Offenders	[q]	Assist and encourage incarcerated youths to acquire functional literacy and life and job skills by providing postsecondary education and employment counseling during incarceration.
Native Hawaiian Education Community-Based Education Learning Centers	[r]	Meet the needs of families and communities through education centers providing services, including vocational and adult educational programs.
Community School Partnerships	[q]	Improve high school graduation rates and attendance in high poverty areas by providing academic support services and scholarship assistance for the pursuit of postsecondary education.
21st Century Community Learning Centers	.8[s]	Keep America's workforce competitive and successful by supporting community learning centers that provide literacy education, employment counseling, training, and placement.
Department of Health and Human Services		
Job Opportunities and Basic Skills Training Program	1,300.0	Ensure that needy families with children obtain the education, training, and employment that will help them avoid long-term welfare dependence.
Community Services Block Grant	391.5[h]	Help low-income and elderly persons secure employment and attain education by providing services and activities that contribute to elimination of poverty.
Community Services Block Grant-Discretionary Award	26.8[t]	Alleviate poverty by promoting full-time permanent jobs and other activities.
Community Services Block Grant Discretionary Awards-Demonstration Partnership	8.0	Stimulate new approaches that will improve self-sufficiency for the poor.

Authorizing act	CFDA[b]	Budget account number[c]	Target group[d]	Type of assistance[e]
Improving America's Schools Act of 1994, Title I; 20 U.S.C. 1135g	NA	NA	Youth	Direct services
Improving America's Schools Act of 1994, Title I-B; 20 U.S.C. 7910 et seq.	NA	NA	Native Americans	Direct services
Improving America's Schools Act of 1994, Title V-B; 20 U.S.C. 1070 et seq.	NA	NA	Individuals in economically distressed areas	Direct financial aid
Improving America's Schools Act of 1994, Title I-I; 20 U.S.C. 8241 et seq.	NA	NA	Other	Direct services
Social Security Act, as amended, Title IV-F; 42 U.S.C. 681	93.561	75-1509-0-1-609	Economically disadvantaged individuals	Direct services
Community Services Block Grant Act, Title VI; 42 U.S.C. 9901, 9910	93.569	75-1504-0-1-506	Other	Direct services
Community Services Block Grant Act, Title VI; 42 U.S.C. 9901, 9910	93.570	75-1504-0-1-506	Other	Direct services
Human Services Reauthorization Act of 1986, as amended, Title VI; 42 U.S.C. 9901, 9910b	93.573	75-1504-0-1-506	Other	Research, demonstration, and pilot projects

(continued)

Program/agency	FY 1995 approp.[a]	Program purpose
Refugee and Entrant Assistance-Discretionary Grants	9.4[f]	Assist refugees in becoming self-supporting and independent members of society by providing activities that include occupational training and job placement assistance.
Refugee and Entrant Assistance-State Administered Programs	80.0[f]	Assist refugees in becoming self-supporting and independent members of society by providing activities that include occupational training and job placement.
Refugee and Entrant Assistance-Voluntary Agency Programs	15.6[f]	Assist refugees in becoming self-supporting and independent members of society by providing activities that include occupational training and job placement.
Family Support Centers and Gateway Demonstration Program	2.0[f]	Provide comprehensive services including on-site education, training, and support services that will help increase literacy levels and basic employment skills to economically disadvantaged residents of public housing.
State Legalization Impact Assistance Grants	4.0[f]	Ensure educational and public health assistance to eligible legalized aliens.
Transitional Living for Runaway and Homeless Youth	[i]	Assist homeless youths in making a successful transition toward self-sufficiency and a productive adulthood through information and counseling in basic life skills, education, and job attainment skills.
Independent Living	70.0	Assist youths in making the transition from foster care to independent living through vocational training, training in daily living skills, career planning, and other services.
Scholarships for Health Professions-Students From Disadvantaged Backgrounds	2.1[f]	Facilitate the completion of the educational requirements for a career in the health professions.

Authorizing act	CFDA[b]	Budget account number[c]	Target group[d]	Type of assistance[e]
Refugee Act of 1980, as amended; 8 U.S.C. 1522 et seq.	93.576	75-1503-0-1-609	Refugees	Direct services
Refugee Act of 1980, as amended; 8 U.S.C. 1522 et seq.	93.566	75-1503-0-1-609	Refugees	Direct services
Refugee Act of 1980, as amended; 8 U.S.C. 1522 et seq.	93.567	75-1503-0-1-609	Refugees	Direct services
Stewart B. McKinney Homeless Assistance Amendments Act of 1990, Title IV; 42 U.S.C. 11301, 11481 et seq.	93.578	NA	Homeless individuals	Research, demonstration, and pilot projects
Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986, as amended, Title II; 8 U.S.C. 1255a note	93.565	75-1508-0-1-506	Refugees	Direct services
Runaway & Homeless Youth Act, as amended; 42 U.S.C. 5701, 5711 et seq.	93.550	75-1536-0-1-506	Youth	Direct services
Social Security Act, as amended, Title IV-E; 42 U.S.C. 677 et seq.	93.674	75-1545-0-1-506	Youth	Direct services
Public Health Services Act, Title VII-B; 42 U.S.C. 293a	93.925	75-0350-0-1-550	Individuals in postsecondary education	Direct financial aid

(continued)

Program/agency	FY 1995 approp.[a]	Program purpose
Health Careers Opportunity Program	9.5[t]	Identify, recruit, and select individuals from disadvantaged backgrounds for education and training in a health or allied health professions school.
Department of Housing and Urban Development		
Emergency Shelter Grants Program	[t]	Help improve the quality of emergency shelters for the homeless and provide essential supportive services to homeless individuals that supplement ongoing efforts to provide food, shelter, and support services.
Supportive Housing Program	[t]	Promote the development of supportive housing and services to assist homeless persons in the transition from homelessness and enable them to live as independently as possible.
Youthbuild	50.0	Expand the supply of affordable housing and assist economically disadvantaged youth in obtaining the education and employment skills necessary to achieve economic self-sufficiency.
Family Self-Sufficiency Program	17.3[u]	Promote the development of local strategies to coordinate use of public housing and assistance to enable families to achieve economic independence and self-sufficiency.
Service Coordinators	30.0[v]	Coordinate the provision of supportive services for residents of public housing.
Empowerment Zone and Enterprise Community Program	640.0[w]	Assist disadvantaged adults and youths in achieving and maintaining self-sufficiency by providing short-term training courses in entrepreneurship and self-employment, and promote economic development through services such as skills training and job counseling.

Authorizing act	CFDA[b]	Budget account number[c]	Target group[d]	Type of assistance[e]
Public Health Services Act, Title VII-B; 42 U.S.C. 293d	93.822	75-0350-0-1-551	Individuals in postsecondary education	Direct financial aid
Stewart B. McKinney Homeless Assistance Act of 1987, as amended, Title III-B; 42 U.S.C. 11301, 11341 et seq.	14.231	86-0181-0-1-604	Homeless individuals	Direct services
Stewart B. McKinney Homeless Assistance Act of 1987, as amended, Title IV-C; 42 U.S.C. 11301, 11381 et seq.	14.235	86-0181-0-1-604	Homeless individuals	Direct services
Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act, as amended, Title IV-D; 42 U.S.C. 12701, 12899	14.243	86-0219-1-1-604	Youth	Direct services
Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act, as amended, Title V-B; 42 U.S.C. 1437u et seq.	NA	NA	Economically disadvantaged individuals	Direct services
Housing and Community Development Act of 1992, Title VI-E; 42 U.S.C. 13631	NA	NA	Economically disadvantaged individuals	Direct services
Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1993, Title XIII; 42 U.S.C. 1397, 1397f	NA	NA	Individuals in economically distressed areas	Direct services

(continued)

Program/agency	FY 1995 approp.[a]	Program purpose
Department of the Interior		
Indian Employment Assistance	17.7[x]	Provide eligible adult Native Americans vocational training and employment opportunities to help them obtain employment.
Indian Grants-Economic Development	4.1	Stimulate and increase Native American entrepreneurship and employment by providing equity capital and expanding Native American-owned economic enterprises on, or near, reservations.
Department of Justice		
Ounce of Prevention Grant Program	[y]	Provide grants for summer and after-school education and recreation programs, mentoring and tutoring involving adult role models, and programs assisting and promoting employability and job placement.
Local Crime Prevention Block Grant Program	[z]	Prevent juvenile violence and drug use through education and employment opportunities for disadvantaged young adults.
Assistance for Delinquent and At-Risk Youth	[z]	Prevent juvenile crime and delinquency by providing vocational and life skills to improve the academic performance of youths who have dropped out of school or have come into contact with the juvenile justice system.
Police Recruitment	[z]	Recruit and train individuals from underrepresented neighborhoods and provide recruiting services, which include tutorial programs, to enable individuals to meet police force academic requirements and pass entrance examinations.
Local Partnership Act	[z]	Provide education, substance abuse treatment, or job programs to prevent crime.

Authorizing act	CFDA[b]	Budget account number[c]	Target group[d]	Type of assistance[e]
Adult Indian Vocational Training Act, as amended; 25 U.S.C. 309 et seq.	15.108	14-2100-0-1-452	Native Americans	Direct services
Indian Financing Act of 1974, as amended; 25 U.S.C. 1451, 1521 et seq.	15.145	14-2100-0-1-999	Native Americans	Direct financial aid
Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994, Title III-A; 42 U.S.C. 13742	NA	NA	Youth	Direct services
Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994, Title III-B; 42 U.S.C. 13751	NA	NA	Youth	Direct services
Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994, Title III-G; 42 U.S.C. 13801	NA	NA	Youth	Direct services
Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994, Title III-H; 42 U.S.C. 13811	NA	NA	Other	Direct services
Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994, Title III-J; 31 U.S.C. 6701 et seq.	NA	NA	Other	Direct services

(continued)

Program/agency	FY 1995 approp.[a]	Program purpose
National Community Economic Partnership	[z]	Provide business and employment opportunities to low-income, unemployed, or underemployed individuals through financial and technical assistance to community development corporations.
Substance Abuse Treatment in Federal Prisons	[z]	Provide substance abuse treatment to help develop cognitive, behavioral, social, vocational, and other skills to ensure that every prisoner has the opportunity for treatment.
Department of Labor		
JTPA II-A Training Services for the Disadvantaged-Adult	810.2	Prepare adults for participation in the labor force by increasing their occupational and educational skills.
JTPA II-A State Education and Coordination	84.2	Prepare adults for participation in the labor force by increasing their occupational and educational skills through special state projects.
JTPA II-A Incentive Grants	52.6	Prepare adults for participation in the labor force by increasing their occupational and educational skills by providing additional funding to exemplary programs.
JTPA II-A Training Programs for Older Individuals	52.6	Prepare adults for participation in the labor force by increasing their occupational and educational skills by providing training and placement for economically disadvantaged older Americans.
JTPA II-C Disadvantaged Youth	244.9[f]	Improve the long-term employability of youths and enhance occupational and educational skills.
JTPA II-C Disadvantaged Youth-Incentive Grants	15.0[f]	Improve the long-term employability of youths and enhance occupational and educational skills by providing additional funding for exemplary programs.

Authorizing act	CFDA[b]	Budget account number[c]	Target group[d]	Type of assistance[e]
Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994, Title III-K; 42 U.S.C. 13821 et seq.	NA	NA	Individuals in economically distressed areas	Direct financial aid
Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994, Title III-T; 18 U.S.C. 3621(e)	NA	NA	Incarcerated individuals	Direct services
Job Training Partnership Act, as amended, Title II-A; 29 U.S.C. 1501, 1601 et seq.	17.250	16-0174-0-1-504	Economically disadvantaged individuals	Direct services
Job Training Partnership Act, as amended, Title II-A; 29 U.S.C. 1501, 1601, 1533, 1602(c)(1)(C)	17.250	16-0174-0-1-504	Economically disadvantaged individuals	Direct services
Job Training Partnership Act, as amended, Title II-A; 29 U.S.C. 1501, 1601, 1516(b)(7), 1602(c)(1)(B)	17.250	16-0174-0-1-504	Economically disadvantaged individuals	Performance incentives
Job Training Partnership Act, as amended, Title II-A; 29 U.S.C. 1501, 1601, 1602(c)(1)(D), 1604(d)	17.250	16-0174-0-1-504	Older workers	Direct services
Job Training Partnership Act, as amended, Title II-C; 29 U.S.C. 1501, 1641 et seq.	17.250	16-0174-0-1-504	Youth	Direct services
Job Training Partnership Act, as amended, Title II-C; 29 U.S.C. 1501, 1516(b)(7), 1642(c)(1)(B)	17.250	16-0174-0-1-504	Youth	Performance incentives

(continued)

Program/agency	FY 1995 approp.[a]	Program purpose
JTPA II-C Disadvantaged Youth-State Education Programs	[1]	Improve the long-term employability of youths and enhance occupational and educational skills by funding special state projects.
JTPA II-B Training Services for the Disadvantaged-Summer Youth Employment and Training Program (Regular)	1,040.2	Enhance the basic educational skills of youths, encourage school completion, and provide exposure to the world of work.
JTPA II-B Summer Youth Employment and Training Program (Native American)	16.1	Enhance the basic educational skills of Native American youths, encourage school completion, and provide exposure to the world of work.
JTPA EDWAA-Dislocated Workers (Substate Allotment)	518.4	Assist dislocated workers to obtain unsubsidized employment through training and related employment services.
JTPA EDWAA-Dislocated Workers (Governor's Discretionary)	518.4	Assist dislocated workers to obtain unsubsidized employment through training and related employment services as approved by the governor of each state.
JTPA EDWAA-Dislocated Workers (Secretary's Discretionary)	259.2	Assist dislocated workers to obtain unsubsidized employment through training and related employment services as by the Secretary of Labor.
JTPA Defense Conversion Adjustment Program	4.0[aa]	Assist workers dislocated because of reductions in defense expenditures to obtain unsubsidized employment through job training and other services.
JTPA Defense Diversification	0.0[bb]	Assist workers dislocated because of reductions in expenditures to obtain unsubsidized employment through job training and other services.
JTPA Clean Air Employment Transition Assistance	0.0[cc]	Provide training, adjustment assistance, and employment services to eligible individuals adversely affected by compliance with the Clean Air Act.

Authorizing act	CFDA[b]	Budget account number[c]	Target group[d]	Type of assistance[e]
Job Training Partnership Act, as amended, Title II-C; 29 U.S.C. 1501, 1533, 1642(c)(1)(C)	17.250	16-0174-0-1-504	Youth	Direct services
Job Training Partnership Act, as amended, Title II-B; 29 U.S.C. 1501, 1630 et seq.	17.250	16-0174-0-1-504	Youth	Direct services
Job Training Partnership Act, as amended, Title II-B; 29 U.S.C. 1501, 1630 et seq.	17.250	16-0174-0-1-504	Youth	Direct services
Job Training Partnership Act, as amended, Title III; 29 U.S.C. 1501, 1651 et seq.	17.246	16-0174-0-1-504	Dislocated workers	Direct services
Job Training Partnership Act, as amended, Title III; 29 U.S.C. 1501, 1651, 1652(c)(1)(E)	17.246	16-0174-0-1-504	Dislocated workers	Direct services
Job Training Partnership Act, as amended, Title III; 29 U.S.C. 1501, 1651, 1662a(a)	17.246	16-0174-0-1-504	Dislocated workers	Direct services
Job Training Partnership Act, as amended, Title III-B; 29 U.S.C. 1501, 1662d	17.246	16-0174-0-1-504	Dislocated workers	Direct services
Job Training Partnership Act, as amended, Title III-B; 29 U.S.C. 1501, 1662d-1	17.246	16-0174-0-1-504	Dislocated workers	Direct services
Job Training Partnership Act, as amended, Title III-B; 29 U.S.C. 1501, 1662e	17.246	16-0174-0-1-504	Dislocated workers	Direct services

(continued)

Program/agency	FY 1995 approp.[a]	Program purpose
JTPA Migrant and Seasonal Farmworkers	85.7	Provide job training and other services to those individuals who suffer chronic seasonal unemployment and underemployment in the agriculture industry.
JTPA Employment and Training Research and Development Projects	11.9[dd]	Support employment and training studies and improve and strengthen the employment and training system.
JTPA Employment Services and Job Training-Pilot and Demonstration Programs	35.5	Address employment and training needs by promoting innovative job training and other services, and foster improved linkages at the federal, state, and local levels.
JTPA Native American Employment and Training Programs	64.1	Provide job training and other services to Native Americans facing serious barriers to employment.
JTPA Job Corps	1,099.5	Provide education, training, counseling, and work experience for economically disadvantaged young men and women through residential and nonresidential centers.
Federal Bonding Program	.3	Secure employment for job applicants ineligible for fidelity bonding through commercial insurance carriers.
Senior Community Service Employment Program	410.5	Provide part-time work activities for low-income persons 55 and over in community service activities and promote transition into unsubsidized employment.
Apprenticeship Training	17.1	Provide registration, certification, and policing of apprenticeship standards.
Trade Adjustment Assistance-Workers	231.0	Assist workers who are adversely affected by increased imports, including assistance in finding suitable employment.
Targeted Jobs Tax Credit	10.3[ee]	Increase employment opportunities by providing a financial incentive for employers to recruit, hire, and retain workers.

Authorizing act	CFDA[b]	Budget account number[c]	Target group[d]	Type of assistance[e]
Job Training Partnership Act, as amended, Title IV-A; 29 U.S.C. 1501, 1672	17.247	16-0174-0-1-504	Migrants	Direct services
Job Training Partnership Act, as amended, Title IV-D; 29 U.S.C. 1501, 1732	17.248	16-0174-0-1-504	Other	Research, demonstration, and pilot projects
Job Training Partnership Act, as amended, Title IV-D; 29 U.S.C. 1501, 1731, 1733	17.249	16-0174-0-1-504	Other	Research, demonstration, and pilot projects
Job Training Partnership Act, as amended, Title IV-A; 29 U.S.C. 1501, 1671	17.251	16-0174-0-1-504	Native Americans	Direct services
Job Training Partnership Act, as amended, Title IV-B; 29 U.S.C. 1501, 1691 et seq.	NA	NA	Youth	Direct services
Job Training Partnership Act, as amended, Title IV-B; 29 U.S.C. 1501, 1732 et seq.	17.248	16-0174-0-1-504	Other	Direct financial aid
Older Americans Act of 1965, as amended, Title IX; 42 U.S.C. 3001, 3056	17.235	16-0175-0-1-504	Older workers	Direct services
Apprenticeship Act of 1937, as amended, Title IV; 29 U.S.C. 50, 50a, 50b	17.201	16-0172-0-1-504	Other	Training and technical assistance
Trade Act of 1974, as amended, Title II; 19 U.S.C. 2101, 2271 et seq.	17.245	16-0326-0-1-999	Dislocated workers	Direct services
Tax Reduction and Simplification Act of 1977, Title II; 26 U.S.C. 280C	NA	NA	Other	Direct financial aid

(continued)

Program/agency	FY 1995 approp.[a]	Program purpose
Employment Service-Wagner Peyser State Grants (7a)	761.3	Promote the establishment and maintenance of a employment offices that will provide a variety of job placement services to job seekers and employers.
Employment Service-Wagner Peyser Governor's Discretionary Funds (7b)	84.6	Promote the establishment and maintenance of a national system of employment offices that will provide a variety of job placement services to job seekers and employers for services as specified by the governor, including performance incentives and services for groups with special needs.
Labor Certification for Alien Workers	51.1	Certify certain aliens to obtain a visa for entrance into the U.S. in order to engage in permanent employment.
Interstate Job Bank	2.0	Establish a nationwide computerized job bank that will match individuals with job opportunities.
Youth Fair Chance	24.8	Ensure access to education and job training assistance for high-poverty youths and youths not currently served, or underserved, by federal education and job training programs.
One-Stop Career Centers	120.0	Provide individuals who need employment and employability assistance with a single point of access to information and services.
Veterans Employment Program	8.9	Provide the maximum employment and training opportunities to disabled, Vietnam-era, and recently separated veterans to meet their employment training needs.
Disabled Veterans Outreach Program	83.6	Provide the maximum employment training opportunities to disabled and other veterans to meet their employment training needs.

Authorizing act	CFDA[b]	Budget account number[c]	Target group[d]	Type of assistance[e]
Wagner Peyser Act of 1933, as amended, Sec seq.	17.207	16-0179-0-1-504; 20-8042-0-7-999	Other	Direct services national system of 7(a); 29 U.S.C. 49 et
Wagner Peyser Act of 1933, as amended, Sec 7(b); 29 U.S.C. 49 et seq.	17.207	16-0179-0-1-504; 20-8042-0-7-999	Other	Direct services
Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952, as amended, Title II; 8 U.S.C. 1101, 1182(a)(5)	17.203	16-0179-0-1-504; 16-0172-0-1-504	Other	Other
Job Training Partnership Act, as amended, Title IV-E; 29 U.S.C. 1755 et seq.	NA	NA	Other	Direct services
Job Training Partnership Act, Title IV-H, as amended; 29 U.S.C. 1782 et seq.	NA	NA	Youth	Direct services
Wagner Peyser Act of 1933, as amended; 29 U.S.C. 49 et seq.; Department of Labor Appropriation Act of 1994	NA	NA	Other	Direct services
Job Training Partnership Act, as amended, Title IV-C; 29 U.S.C. 1721	17.802	16-0174-0-1-504	Veterans	Direct services
Veterans' Job Training Act, as amended, Title V; 38 U.S.C. 4103	17.801	20-8042-0-7-999	Veterans	Direct services

(continued)

Program/agency	FY 1995 approp.[a]	Program purpose
Local Veterans Employment Representative Program	77.6	Provide the maximum employment and training opportunities for disabled, Vietnam-era, and recently separated veterans to meet the employment training needs of eligible veterans through local veterans employment representatives.
Homeless Veterans Reintegration Project	5.0	Expedite the reintegration of homeless veterans into the labor force.
Job Training for the Homeless Demonstration Project	0.0	Provide job training and other services for homeless Americans.
NAFTA-Transitional Adjustment Assistance	43.4[e]	Assist workers who are adversely affected by increased imports from Mexico and Canada, including assistance in finding suitable employment.
Office of Personnel Management		
Federal Employment for Disadvantaged Youth-Summer	[99]	Provide disadvantaged youths meaningful summer employment with the federal government.
Small Business Administration		
Management and Technical Assistance for Socially and Economically Disadvantaged Businesses	8.1	Provide management and technical assistance to businesses operating in areas of high unemployment or firms owned by low-income persons.
Small Business Development Center	74.0	Provide counseling, training, and technical assistance to the small business community.
Women's Business Ownership Assistance	4.0	Promote the development of small businesses that are owned by socially and economically disadvantaged individuals.
Veteran Entrepreneurial Training and Counseling	0.4	Design, develop, administer, and evaluate an entrepreneurial and procurement training and counseling program for veterans.
Service Corps of Retired Executives Association	3.3	Aid, counsel, and assist the interests of small business by promoting the development of small businesses that are owned by socially and economically disadvantaged individuals.

Authorizing act	CFDA[b]	Budget account number[c]	Target group[d]	Type of assistance[e]
Serviceman's Readjustment Act of 1944, Title IV; 38 U.S.C. 4104	17.804	20-8042-0-7-999	Veterans	Direct services
Stewart B. McKinney Homeless Assistance Act, as amended, Title II; 42 U.S.C. 11301, 11448	17.805	20-8042-0-7-999	Veterans	Research, demonstration, and pilot projects
Stewart B. McKinney Homeless Assistance Act, as amended, Title VII-C; 42 U.S.C. 1130, 11441 et seq.	NA	NA	Homeless individuals	Research, demonstration, and pilot projects
Trade Act of 1974, as amended, Title V; 19 U.S.C. 2101, 2331	NA	NA	Dislocated workers	Direct services
Civil Service Reform Act of 1978, as amended, Title IX; 5 U.S.C. 1101, 3407	27.004	Various	Youth	Direct services
Small Business Act, as amended; 15 U.S.C. 636(j)	59.007	73-0100-0-1-376	Women, minorities	Training and technical assistance
Small Business Act, as amended, Sec. 21; 15 U.S.C. 648	59.037	73-0100-0-1-376	Self-employed individuals	Training and technical assistance
Small Business Act, as amended, Sec. 2; 15 U.S.C. 631 et seq.	59.043	73-0100-0-1-376	Women, minorities	Direct services
Small Business Act, as amended, Sec.8; 15 U.S.C. 631 et seq.	59.044	73-0100-0-1-376	Veterans	Direct services
Small Business Act, as amended; 15 U.S.C. 631, 637 et seq.	59.026	73-0100-0-1-376	Self-employed individuals	Training and technical assistance

(continued)

Program/agency	FY 1995 approp.[a]	Program purpose
Business Development Assistance to Small Business	21.9	Help prospective, as well as existing, small business persons improve their skills to operate and manage a business by aiding, counseling, and assisting the interests of small business.
Procurement Assistance to Small Business	34.1	Promote the development of small businesses that are owned by socially and economically disadvantaged individuals by aiding, counseling, and assisting the interests of small business.
Minority Business Development	4.1	Promote the development of small businesses that are owned by socially and economically disadvantaged individuals by aiding, counseling, and assisting the interests of small business.
Department of Transportation		
Transit Planning and Research Program	0.6[hh]	Establish or continue research of transportation problems in urban areas and provide training for employment in the area of urban transportation systems.
Department of Veterans Affairs		
All-Volunteer Force Educational Assistance	501.9[f]	Assist in developing a more highly educated and productive workforce by helping servicepersons readjust to civilian life through educational benefits.
Selected Reserve Educational Assistance Program	42.0[f]	Assist in developing a more highly educated and productive workforce by helping members of the select reserves readjust to civilian life through educational benefits.
Survivors' and Dependents' Educational Assistance	48.5[f]	Assist surviving spouses and children in preparing to support themselves and their families by providing opportunities for education.

Authorizing act	CFDA[b]	Budget account number[c]	Target group[d]	Type of assistance[e]
Small Business Act, as amended, Sec. 2; 15 U.S.C. 631, 637 et seq.	59.005	73-0100-0-1-376	Self-employed individuals	Direct services
Small Business Act, as amended; 15 U.S.C. 631, 637 et seq.	59.009	73-0100-0-1-376	Self-employed individuals	Training and technical assistance
Small Business Act, as amended, Sec. 8; 15 U.S.C. 631 et seq.	59.006	73-0100-0-1-376	Women, minorities	Direct services
Federal Transit Act, as amended, Title III; 49 U.S.C. app. 1601, 1607c	20.514	69-1137-0-1-401	Other	Direct services
Veterans' Educational Assistance Act of 1984, Title VII; 38 U.S.C. 3001 et seq.	64.124	36-0137-0-1-702	Veterans	Direct financial aid
Veterans' Educational Assistance Act of 1984, Title VII; 38 U.S.C. 3001, 3012 et seq.	NA	NA	Veterans	Direct financial aid
38 U.S.C. 3500 et seq.	64.117	36-0137-0-1-702	Veterans	Direct financial aid

(continued)

Program/agency	FY 1995 approp.[a]	Program purpose
Vocational Rehabilitation for Disabled Veterans	297.0	Enable service-disabled veterans to achieve independent daily living and obtain and maintain suitable employment.
Post-Vietnam Era Veterans Educational Assistance	14.1[f]	Assist post-Vietnam era veterans in obtaining an educational, professional, or vocational objective, including apprenticeships and on-the-job-training.
Vocational Training for Certain Veterans Receiving VA Pensions	5.0	Assist new veterans' pension recipients to resume and maintain gainful employment by providing vocational training and other services.
Vocational and Educational Counseling for Servicemembers and Veterans	[e]	Aid servicepersons and veterans in selecting an education or training objective or an employment objective to be pursued after discharge or release from duty.
Service Members Occupational Conversion and Training	7.7[g]	Provide training and placement to separated servicemembers to help them reassimilate into the civilian community.
Health Care for Homeless Veterans	[h]	Provide treatment and rehabilitative services, including job counseling, to assist homeless veterans in moving toward independent living.
Domiciliary Care for Homeless Veterans	[h]	Help homeless veterans achieve independent living through rehabilitation, including treatment and skills training.
Housing and Urban Development/ Veterans Affairs-Supported Housing	[h]	Provide ongoing case management services to help homeless veterans locate and remain in permanent housing.

Authorizing act	CFDA[b]	Budget account number[c]	Target group[d]	Type of assistance[e]
Veterans' Rehabilitation & Education Amendments of 1980, Title I; 38 U.S.C. 3100 et seq.	64.116	36-0137-0-1-702, 36-4114-0-3-702, 36-4112-0-3-702	Veterans	Direct services
Veterans' Education and Employment Assistance Act of 1976, as amended, Title IV; 38 U.S.C. 3201 et seq.	64.120	36-8133-0-7-702	Veterans	Direct financial aid
Veterans' Benefits Improvement Act of 1984, Title III; 38 U.S.C. 1524	64.123	36-0154-0-1-701	Veterans	Direct services
Veterans' Education and Employment Programs Amendments; 38 U.S.C. 3697A	64.125	36-0137-0-1-702	Veterans	Direct services
Service Members Occupational Conversion and Training Act of 1992; 10 U.S.C. 1143 note	NA	NA	Veterans	Direct services
Veterans' Benefits and Services Act of 1988, Title I-B; 38 U.S.C. 1712 note	NA	NA	Veterans	Direct services
Veterans' Benefits and Services Act of 1988, Title I-B; 38 U.S.C. 1712 note	NA	NA	Veterans	Direct services
Veterans' Benefits and Services Act of 1988, Title I-B; 38 U.S.C. 1712 note	NA	NA	Veterans	Direct services

Note: Listed programs provide employment training assistance to (1) help the unemployed find jobs, (2) create job opportunities, and (3) enhance skill levels of adults and out-of-school youths not enrolled in advanced-degree programs. Fiscal year 1995 appropriations were based on information obtained from the Office of Management and Budget and other federal departments. When appropriate, and unless otherwise noted, we excluded estimated funds that would provide assistance for in-school youths, advanced degrees, or services unrelated to employment training assistance. Programs without funding are authorized, but funds were not appropriated in FY 1995. Other information contained in this table is based primarily on applicable law, the Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance, and agency documents, supplemented by other sources as appropriate.

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NA=Information was not available.

[a]FY 1995 appropriations are in millions.

[b]Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance program number.

[c]Budget account numbers as listed in the Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance. We did not confirm the accuracy of these numbers.

[d]Primary target groups include (1) dislocated workers, (2) economically disadvantaged individuals, (3) homeless individuals, (4) incarcerated individuals, (5) individuals in economically distressed areas, (6) individuals in postsecondary education, (7) individuals with disabilities, (8) individuals with limited literacy skills, (9) migrants, (10) Native Americans, (11) older workers, (12) refugees, (13) self-employed individuals, (14) veterans, (15) women and minorities, and (16) youth. Programs not classified in one of the above target groups are listed as "other."

[e]Primary types of assistance include (1) capital improvements, (2) direct financial aid, (3) direct services, (4) performance incentives, (5) planning and program development, (6) research, demonstration and pilot projects, and (7) training and technical assistance. Programs not classified in one of the above categories are listed as "other."

[f]Amount shown is less than total FY 1995 appropriation for this program. We excluded funds that provide assistance for in-school youths, advanced degrees, or services unrelated to employment training assistance.

[g]Economic Development-Public Works Impact Program funds were included in Economic Development-Grants for Public Works and Development Facilities.

[h]No estimate was available to exclude funds for in-school youths, advanced degrees, or services unrelated to employment training assistance.

[i]Vocational Education-Business/Education/Labor Partnerships and Comprehensive Career Guidance and Counseling programs are authorized for appropriations only when the appropriation for the Vocational Education-Basic State Program exceeds $1 billion.

[j]Data were not available.

[k]Pell Grant Program funding shown here is an estimate for adults and out-of-school youths not enrolled in advanced degree programs, including funds appropriated for participants in Operation Desert Storm/Desert Shield (P.L. 102-25). The calculation is based on the 1989-90 award period distribution of funds (47 percent) at institutions of higher education and proprietary schools with terms of study of 2 years but less than 3 years. More recent award period data were unavailable at this time.

[l]Federal Family Education Loan amount shown is an estimate for adults and out-of-school youths not enrolled in advanced degree programs. FY 1995 appropriation includes funds for administrative costs, interest subsidies for the Stafford Loan Program, and costs associated with loan defaults. We also included the FY 1995 appropriations for the liquidating account for loans made before FY 1992. For administrative costs and interest subsidies, the calculation is based on FY 1992 loan program data on the distribution of funds (29 percent) for borrowers in 2-year public and private nonprofit institutions of higher education and proprietary schools. For default costs, the calculation is based on FY 1995 budget estimates, estimated default rates by institution, and distribution of default costs (53 percent) for borrowers from those institutions. More recent data are unavailable at this time.

[n]Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant, Federal Work-Study, and Federal Perkins Loans funding shown are estimated for adults and out-of-school youths not enrolled in advanced degree programs, based on FY 1995 appropriations. The calculation is based on the 1992-93 award period distribution of funds to 2-year public and private nonprofit institutions of higher education and proprietary schools. Distributions vary by program. More recent award period data were unavailable.

[o]State Student Incentive Grants funding is estimated for adults and out-of-school youths not enrolled in advanced degree programs. The calculation is based on the average percentage of funds distributed in award periods 1983-84 to 1987-88 to 2-year public and private nonprofit institutions of higher education and proprietary schools. More recent data were unavailable.

[p]Vocational Rehabilitation program funds are generally used for supportive services to help participants prepare for and engage in gainful employment.

[q]Federal Direct Student Loan Program is a new program authorized under the Student Loan Reform Act, which was included as part of the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1993 and replaces the Federal Direct Loan Demonstration Program, which was authorized under the Higher Education Act amendments of 1992. This program was gradually phased in beginning July 1, 1994. The calculation is based on FY 1992 Federal Family Education Loan program data on the distribution of funds (29 percent) for borrowers in 2-year public and private nonprofit institutions of higher education and proprietary schools.

[r]New program was authorized under the Improving America's Schools Act (P.L. 103-382). No funds were appropriated for FY 1995.

[s]New program authorized under the Improving America's Schools Act (P.L. 103-382). Appropriation data were not available.

[t]New program authorized under the Improving America's Schools Act (P.L. 103-382). No estimate was available to exclude funds for in-school youths or services unrelated to employment training assistance.

[u]Only a small portion of program funding is used for employment training assistance for adults and out-of-school youths. However, no estimate was available to include these funds.

[v]Family Self-Sufficiency Program includes job training, education, and support services paid for by other programs such as Job Opportunities and Basic Skills Training Program and Job Training Partnership Act. Federal funds were appropriated to cover local administrative costs.

[w]Service Coordinators is a new program; appropriations began in FY 1994. Amount shown includes funds for public housing, senior citizens, and tenant-based service coordinators.

[x]Empowerment Zone and Enterprise Community Program is a new program authorized under the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1993 (P.L. 103-66). Amount shown is the FY 1995 appropriation for the increase to Title XX Social Services Block Grants. The program is jointly administered by the Departments of Housing and Urban Development, Agriculture, and Health and Human Services. No estimate was available to exclude funds unrelated to employment training assistance.

[y]Indian Employment Assistance funding includes two programs—Direct Employment Assistance ($2.0 million) and Adult Vocational Training ($15.7 million).

[z]Ounce of Prevention Grant Program is a new program authorized under the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994.

[aa]New program was authorized under the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994. Authorization for appropriations begins in FY 1996.

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[aa]JTPA Defense Conversion Adjustment Program funding shown represents carryover funds remaining from FY 1991 appropriation.

[bb]JTPA Defense Diversification Program had no funds appropriated for FY 1995, and no carryover funds remain from the amount appropriated in FY 1993.

[cc]JTPA Clean Air Employment Transition Assistance Program had no funds appropriated for FY 1995, and no carryover funds remain from amount appropriated in FY 1991.

[dd]JTPA-Employment and Training Research and Development Projects funding shown excludes funds for the Federal Bonding Program.

[ee]Targeted Jobs Tax Credit program expired December 31, 1994.

[ff]NAFTA Transitional Adjustment Assistance Program is a new program authorized in 1994 under the Worker Security Act (P.L. 103-182).

[gg]Federal Employment for Disadvantaged Youth-Summer Program is coordinated by the Office of Personnel Management, but carried out by numerous federal agencies. Obligations devoted to administration are not separately identifiable.

[hh]Formerly listed as the Human Resource Program. Funds were shifted to Transit Planning and Research Program. Amount shown is less than the total appropriation ($34 million) for this program. We excluded funds unrelated to employment and training assistance.

[ii]Vocational and Educational Counseling for Servicemembers and Veterans funds were included in other veterans programs, such as the All-Volunteer Force Educational Assistance Program.

[jj]Service Members Occupational Conversion and Training funding shown represents carryover funds remaining.

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